

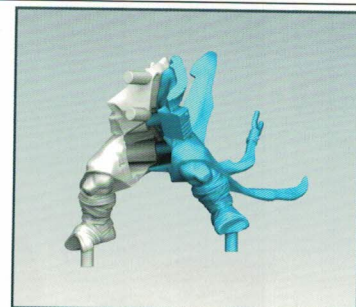
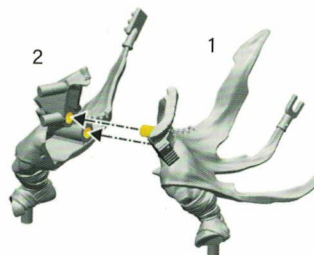
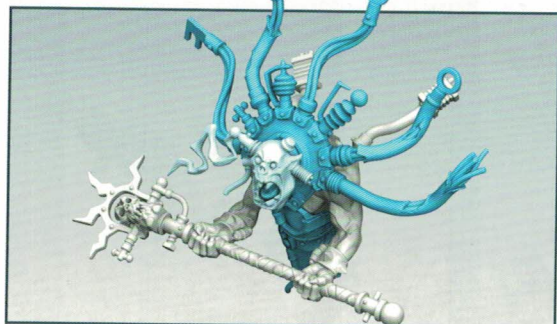
WEIRDBOY

BIZARBOY | EZTRAMBÓTIKO | WIRRKOPP | TIPO ZTRANO | ウィアードボウイ | 灵能小子 | 위어드보이

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